Journal of Wildlife Management Guidelines

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to your overall project goal, objectives, and hypotheses as appropriate. Reasonable speculation and new hypotheses to be tested may be included in the Discussion. Do not repeat results in this section, and comment on only the most important results.

The **Management Implications** section should be short (usually about 1 paragraph) and direct but explain issues important to management and conservation that are derived directly from or addressed in your results. Do not restate material from the Results or Discussion sections, and do not make recommendations that are beyond the scope of your study. Address specific management opportunities or problems in this section.

The **Acknowledgments** (note preferred spelling) section appears immediately before Literature Cited. This section should be brief and include initials (rather than first names) of individuals cited. Acknowledgments should be straightforward without ornate and qualifying adjectives or personal remarks. For example: “We thank G. A. Baldassarre, M. Boyce, C. E. Braun, H. E. Hodgdon, R. L. Lee, and M. Kirsch for review comments and contributions to this manuscript. G. C. White assisted with revision of the mathematics and statistics subsection. Portions of this manuscript have been extracted from Ratti and Ratti (1988) and Gill and Healy (1980) with permission of The Wildlife Society. This is Contribution 836, University of Idaho Forest, Wildlife, and Range Experiment Station. L. M. Smith was supported by the Caesar Kleberg Foundation for Wildlife Conservation.”

**LITERATURE CITED**

Also see: Citing Literature in Text below
Type the Literature Cited immediately following the text, and do not insert a page break. See Appendix B for specific examples. Double-space Literature Cited and use 5-space hanging indents for second and subsequent lines of a citation. Spell out all words in the Literature Cited (i.e., do not use abbreviations or acronyms). However, the following 3 exceptions are allowed in author and publisher locations: 1) Washington, D.C., 2) U.S. (e.g., U.S. Forest Service), and 3) USA. Spell out all author names instead of using dashes.

In the Literature Cited, alphabetize by authors’ surname(s), regardless of the number of multiple authors for the same publication. Within alphabetical order, the sequence is chronological (see Appendix B “Multiple Citation for the Same Author[s]” for an example).

Use title-case (not small caps) for all names in Literature Cited, and place a comma between all names, even if there are only 2 (e.g., Schmidt, B. R, and J. Pellet). Use 2 initials (where appropriate) with one space between each initial. Only reverse the name order of the first author (e.g., Thogmartin, W. E., J. R. Sauer, and M. G. Knutson). For serial publications, show the issue number only if the pages of each issue are numbered separately. As in the text, spell out ordinal numbers (e.g., Third edition). Do not include words such as Publishing, Inc., or Company. Use the word Thesis to denote Master of Science (M.S.) or Master of Arts (M.A.), and use the word Dissertation for Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.). Do not write the total page number of books at the end of the citation. Only include the software in literature cited if you are referencing the software manual. Otherwise, simply cite the product in text following the examples in Citing Literature in Text section below. For foreign language publications, note the language of publication at the end of the citation in brackets (e.g., [In Spanish.]).
REVISED MANUSCRIPTS

To submit a revision, enter your author center, click on the star icon next to the revision option, and follow the step by step instructions provided in S1M.

APPENDIX B. LITERATURE CITED

A list of example citations follows.
**Book: General Format**


*Note:* If the state appears in the publisher or agency name, do not repeat it after the city.

**Book: More Than One Edition**


**Book: More Than One Publisher**


**Book: More Than One Volume**

**BOOK: EDITOR AS AUTHOR**


**BOOK: REPRINT**

Leopold, A. 1933. Game management. 1946, Reprint. Charles Scribner’s Sons, New York, New York, USA.

**BOOK: CHAPTER**


**COURT CASES**

Cite complete title and year of case in text only.

**FOREIGN LANGUAGE PUBLICATION**

Angulo, E. 2003. Factores que afectan a la distribución y abundancia del conejo en Andalucía. Dissertation, Complutense University, Madrid, Spain. [In Spanish.]
**Government Publication**


**Government Publication: Part of a Numbered Series**


**Government Publication: Agency as Author**


*Note:* Cite in text as National Research Council (1977) or parenthetically as (National Research Council 1977).

**Journals: General Format**


*Note:* Issue numbers are included only if the pages of each issue are numbered separately.


Note: Manuscripts in review may not be included in the Literature Cited.


NEWSPAPER, NEWSLETTER, AND MAGAZINE ARTICLES


Note: Citing from newspapers, newsletters, and magazines is discouraged and is only acceptable in certain rare circumstance (e.g., in manuscripts dealing with public perceptions).

SOFTWARE PACKAGE


Note: For statistical software, only include the software in Literature Cited if you are referencing the software manual. If you are only referencing the software program, please see Citing Literature in Text - Citing Equipment and Statistical Software.

SYMPOSIA AND PROCEEDINGS: COMPLETE VOLUME

Symposia and Proceedings: Individual Article


Symposia and Proceedings: Part of a Numbered Series


Symposia and Proceedings: Complete Volume (Not Part of a Numbered Series)


Note: Include dates and location with these citations.

Symposia and Proceedings: Individual Article (Not Part of a Numbered Series)


Note: Include dates and location with these citations.
Theses and Dissertations


Web Citation: Professional Site


Web Citation: Article in an Electronic Journal (EJournal)


Web Citation: Government Publication